

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO
1893-1969**

AÑO	ESCUELAS					ALUMNOS					MAESTROS						
	TOTAL					TOTAL					TOTAL						
	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³	PREPRIMARIA	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³		
1893-1894	4,876					483,337											
1894-1895	4,888					556,706											
1895-1896	4,056					491,980											
1896-1897	5,852					666,301											
1897-1898	6,141					684,171											
1898-1899	6,738					702,685											
1899-1900	6,319					677,955											
1900-1901	9,464	9,363	41		60	713,394	696,168	7,469		9,757		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1901-1902	9,595	9,491	42		62	734,285	718,715	7,046		8,524		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1902-1903	8,340	8,245	44		51	675,753	659,359	7,347		9,047		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1903-1904	9,417	9,305	49		63	659,619	642,903	7,342		9,374		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1904-1905	9,479	184	9,194	36	65	645,751	11,615	620,476	4,642	9,018		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1905-1906	9,639	76	9,461	34	68	651,958	7,395	631,005	4,231	9,327		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1906-1907	8,981	72	8,805	38	66	615,074	7,431	594,328	4,581	8,734		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1907-1908	9,736	79	9,541	42	74	682,489	8,880	657,843	5,782	9,984		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1910-1911																	
1921-1922		11,041					868,040				22,939						
1925-1926	13,430	74	13,187	50	119	1,130,892	11,623	1,090,616	12,435	16,218		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1926-1927	15,090	79	14,868	45	98	1,156,297	11,326	1,114,625	10,782	19,564		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1927-1928	17,862	88	17,549	79	146	1,349,762	13,929	1,306,557	16,568	12,708		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1928-1929	17,028	114	16,701	86	127	1,451,396	15,845	1,402,701	16,028	16,822		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1929-1930	11,672	115	11,353	77	127	1,257,467	14,987	1,211,533	15,903	15,044		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1930-1931	11,732	125	11,379	81	147	1,358,430	17,426	1,299,899	17,392	23,713		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1931-1932	11,047	147	10,632	109	159	1,430,278	22,111	1,365,307	21,757	21,103		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1932-1933	188	11,888	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	24,266	1,479,502	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1933-1934	232	15,722	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	24,123	1,486,064	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1934-1935	248	16,488	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	36,691	1,418,689	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1935-1936	18,718	322	18,118	164	114	1,571,179	21,174	1,509,386	25,358	15,261		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1936-1937	409	19,331	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	31,429	1,682,931	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1937-1938	N.D.	20,423	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	1,810,333	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1938-1939	322	20,885	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	30,834	1,916,097	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1939-1940	324	20,682	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	31,814	1,964,046	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1940-1941	334	21,874	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	33,848	1,960,755	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1941-1942	N.D.	18,886	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,017,141	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1942-1943	N.D.	18,469	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,154,368	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.		
1943-1944	483	20,170	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	54,177	2,352,502	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	1,178	48,817	N.D.		N.D.		
1944-1945	603	20,783	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	54,132	2,395,203	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	1,735	52,386	N.D.		N.D.		
1945-1946	655	20,966	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	61,410	2,624,841	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,139	54,136	N.D.		N.D.		
1946-1947	714	21,637	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	70,060	2,717,418	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,080	56,468	N.D.		N.D.		
1947-1948	752	22,899	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	73,663	2,815,161	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,186	60,649	N.D.		N.D.		
1948-1949	834	23,248	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	86,376	2,836,010	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	2,438	61,979	N.D.		N.D.		
1949-1950	24,599	837	23,273	319	99	3,074,858	107,108	2,867,272	57,955	19,617	22,906	80,809	2,887	62,858	7,923	3,936	3,205
1950-1951	25,413	835	23,818	411	192	3,249,200	115,378	2,997,054	69,547	37,329	29,892	90,896	2,892	66,577	8,702	6,599	6,126
1951-1952	25,900	935	24,362	458	125	3,384,831	118,806	3,141,107	79,389	27,905	17,624	93,065	3,157	69,013	11,230	5,663	4,002
1952-1953	27,138	1,007	25,331	469	186	3,540,421	127,396	3,262,452	76,021	42,599	31,953	101,561	3,943	73,245	11,233	7,407	5,673
1953-1954	27,318	1,146	26,333	509	190	3,732,728	138,805	3,436,544	82,107	46,541	28,729	102,695	3,785	75,824	9,929	6,743	5,414
1954-1955	29,080	1,195	27,018	565	213	4,033,107	153,966	3,690,639	101,291	64,434	22,777	108,095	4,007	80,796	10,521	8,629	4,142
1955-1956	29,812	1,294	27,520	611	220	4,269,267	156,641	3,893,735	105,348	66,938	26,605	111,881	4,459	84,854	9,752	6,835	5,981
1956-1957	30,522	1,415	28,104	668	219	4,422,221	160,031	4,061,030	118,774	58,820	23,566	119,185	4,891	88,942	12,464	8,015	4,873
1957-1958	31,600	1,539	28,819	854	256	4,701,109	178,869	4,279,973	120,595	74,279	47,393	128,897	5,416	93,228	16,235	8,608	5,410
1958-1959	33,430	1,632	30,477	908	259	4,959,539	192,978	4,523,488	154,418	81,254	27,401	130,512	5,808	98,307	15,312	7,299	3,786
1959-1960	34,591	1,715	31,358	1,056	332	5,367,770	206,953	4,857,184	197,241	81,371	25,021	138,896	6,340	104,718	16,149	7,463	4,226
1960-1961	36,018	1,852	32,533	1,140	360	5,941,536	230,164	5,342,092	234,980	106,200	28,100	145,377	6,675	106,822	19,984	8,053	3,843
1961-1962	36,271	1,969	32,550	1,215	400	6,462,994	248,958	5,729,665	272,228	129,078	83,065	172,002	7,201	117,766	23,538	12,748	10,749
1962-1963	37,417	2,063	33,488	1,337	387	6,865,270	261,561	6,042,269	332,284	134,025	95,131	186,319	7,659	126,112	26,248	14,200 ⁶	12,100 ⁶
1963-1964	39,224	2,208	35,038	1,427	417	7,379,770	283,778	6,470,110	388,551	140,174	97,157	203,343	8,130	135,798	29,565	16,650	13,200
1964-1965	40,855	2,354	36,405	1,503	435	7,839,527	305,443	6,825,958	433,198	165,571	109,357	221,121	8,682	145,372	35,526	17,168	14,373
1965-1966	42,358	2,469	37,288	1,858	505	8,351,717	325,405	7,182,956	532,557	169,951	104,848	230,707	9,236	149,986	41,358	16,415	13,712
1966-1967	44,050	2,570	38,779	1,848	563	8,898,613	341,688	7,639,989	560,917	181,491	174,528	245,696	9,750	160,111	41,263	18,435	16,137
1967-1968	45,559	2,709	39,979	2,108	546	9,481,399	352,021	8,070,182	657,171	204,925	197,100	264,678	10,482	170,079	47,917	19,700	16,500
1968-1969	46,881	2,790	41,086	2,200	568	9,842,915	362,077	8,336,690	696,179	225,869	222,100	278,589	10,942	178,446	49,863	22,015	17,323
1969-1970	48,523	2,910	42,344	2,393	636	10,318,831	378,098	8,669,654	771,955	252,974	246,150	302,817	11,493	187,414	55,310	24,300	24,300

¹ De 1900 a 1948 se incluye secundaria y medio superior. Por decretos presidenciales del 29 de agosto y 22 de diciembre de 1925, se creó el sistema de sescuelas secundarias.

De 1949 a 1969 valores ajustados según: Historia de la Educación Pública en México. Dirección General de Publicaciones de la SEP.

² De 1949 a 1969 incluye: preparatoria, vocacional y normal.

³ De 1900 a 1948 incluye educación normal.

⁴ Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1908 a 1924 no se dispone de información en ningún nivel educativo salvo para 1921 en educación primaria.

⁵ A partir de 1950 las cifras incluyen escuelas del sistema federal, estatal y particular. En los niveles medio (básico, terminal y superior) y profesional, incluye además las escuelas del sistema autónomo. En 1959 y 1960 no se dispuso de información sobre las escuelas dependientes de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y del Instituto Politécnico Nacional.

⁶ Valores estimados.

N.D. Información no disponible. Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1936 a 1948 en diversos conceptos fue imposible concentrar información, ya que la SEP no rindió resultados a la Dirección General de Estadística, los datos que aparecen en el cuadro fueron tomados de Celerino Cano, op. cit.

FUENTE: 1893-1907: E.Florescano, Cuadro sinóptico informativo, 1910.

1960, 1962: Secretaría de Educación Pública, Departamento de Estadística Escolar.

1950 a 1955: Dirección General de Estadística, Anuario Estadístico de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos.

1956-1969: Celerino Cano, La Acción Cultural y Educación de México, en Historia de la Educación Pública en México, Fernando Soñra, et. al., SEP FCE, MÉXICO, 1981.

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO
1970-2018**

AÑO	ESCUELAS						ALUMNOS						MAESTROS							
	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²	CAPACITACIÓN P/EL TRABAJO ³	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²	CAPACITACIÓN P/EL TRABAJO ³	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²
1970-1971	54,954	3,077	45,074	4,249	1,100	385	1,069	11,538,871	400,138	9,248,190	1,102,217	369,299	271,275	332,548	10,524	194,001	67,738	27,837	25,056	7,392
1971-1972	56,510	3,216	46,138	4,388	1,180	393	1,195	12,256,759	422,435	9,700,444	1,225,468	426,330	316,077	166,005	11,163	207,637	72,968	31,075	28,065	8,596
1972-1973	58,894	3,406	47,703	4,724	1,327	412	1,322	12,950,890	440,086	10,113,139	1,347,566	514,070	355,226	180,803	390,042	11,853	220,611	81,259	36,250	31,037
1973-1974	61,000	3,592	48,618	5,317	1,481	456	1,536	13,669,475	465,760	10,509,968	1,498,442	596,706	403,897	194,702	419,424	12,359	231,247	88,963	40,429	36,350
1974-1975	64,406	3,811	51,059	5,752	1,616	484	1,684	14,523,259	497,788	10,999,713	1,643,881	705,900	471,717	204,260	448,762	13,195	242,449	95,530	44,672	41,893
1975-1976	70,873	4,156	55,618	6,798	1,790	531	1,980	15,480,589	537,090	11,461,415	1,898,053	797,845	543,112	243,074	489,322	14,073	255,939	110,921	48,174	47,529
1976-1977	71,899	4,619	55,500	7,227	1,954	606	1,993	16,444,632	607,946	12,026,174	2,109,693	887,171	569,266	244,382	528,835	15,712	272,952	125,614	55,904	43,114
1977-1978	77,204	5,034	60,239	7,160	2,112	676	1,983	17,427,105	655,334	12,628,793	2,301,617	987,694	609,070	244,597	575,100	16,998	297,384	129,453	64,231	52,140
1978-1979	85,636	5,535	67,287	7,711	2,303	754	2,046	18,879,268	699,231	13,536,265	2,505,240	1,148,466	740,073	249,993	623,175	18,584	319,418	138,376	69,947	62,334
1979-1980	92,976	9,311	69,665	8,478	2,585	813	2,124	20,144,583	853,988	14,126,414	2,818,549	1,242,353	848,875	254,384	688,115	25,022	347,088	155,945	75,403	69,494
1980-1981	104,144	12,941	76,024	8,873	2,908	892	2,506	21,464,927	1,071,619	14,666,257	3,033,856	1,388,132	935,789	369,274	752,538	32,383	375,215	168,588	84,239	73,789
1981-1982	112,507	17,367	76,291	11,888	3,405	938	2,618	22,673,373	1,376,248	14,981,156	3,348,802	1,594,862	1,007,123	385,192	817,119	42,374	399,169	185,939	96,174	74,944
1982-1983	121,491	23,305	77,900	12,914	3,738	1,039	2,595	23,682,880	1,690,964	15,222,016	3,583,317	1,725,601	1,052,762	407,320	873,393	53,265	415,425	193,119	104,804	87,716
1983-1984	128,571	28,245	78,903	13,590	3,813	1,305	2,715	24,455,319	1,893,650	15,376,153	3,841,673	1,768,658	1,121,252	435,933	919,218	60,937	428,029	205,274	112,773	19,667
1984-1985	131,317	31,022	76,183	14,789	4,952	1,540	2,831	24,756,127	2,147,495	15,219,245	3,969,114	1,851,769	1,141,531	426,973	968,355	72,325	437,408	210,295	126,705	101,261
1985-1986	137,982	35,649	76,690	15,657	5,441	1,717	2,828	25,253,797	2,381,412	15,124,160	4,179,466	1,961,936	1,199,120	407,703	1,019,065	80,529	449,760	224,732	136,143	108,002
1986-1987	147,847	40,843	80,045	16,513	5,800	1,796	2,850	25,436,729	2,547,358	14,994,642	4,294,596	1,963,187	1,191,997	444,949	1,050,685	88,988	456,919	226,844	141,071	115,902
1987-1988	149,267	41,438	79,677	17,640	5,886	1,930	2,996	25,444,647	2,625,678	14,768,008	4,347,257	2,012,268	1,244,888	446,548	1,065,015	93,414	463,115	236,567	136,567	120,341
1988-1989	153,958	43,210	81,346	18,516	5,832	1,999	3,055	25,447,623	2,668,561	14,656,357	4,355,334	2,070,471	1,256,942	439,598	1,090,223	96,550	468,044	233,784	142,061	128,481
1989-1990	154,049	43,399	80,636	18,686	6,011	2,077	3,240	25,210,320	2,662,588	14,493,763	4,327,156	2,091,920	1,258,720	436,168	1,099,345	98,521	466,532	233,042	146,029	133,068
1990-1991	159,968	46,736	82,280	19,228	6,222	2,123	3,379	25,091,966	2,734,054	14,401,588	4,190,190	2,100,520	1,252,027	413,587	1,113,495	104,972	471,625	234,293	145,382	134,424
1991-1992	166,468	49,763	84,606	19,672	6,548	2,296	3,583	25,209,046	2,791,550	14,396,993	4,160,692	2,136,194	1,316,315	407,302	1,132,826	110,768	479,616	235,832	147,667	135,444
1992-1993	169,576	51,554	85,249	20,032	6,833	2,239	3,669	25,374,066	2,858,890	14,425,669	4,203,098	2,177,225	1,306,621	402,563	1,152,595	114,335	486,686	237,729	151,073	138,785
1993-1994	176,495	55,083	87,271	20,795	7,167	2,535	3,644	25,794,587	2,980,024	14,469,450	4,341,924	2,244,134	1,368,027	391,028	1,186,479	121,589	496,472	244,981	157,433	142,261
1994-1995	187,185	58,868	91,857	22,255	7,633	2,708	3,864	26,352,116	3,092,334	14,574,202	4,493,173	2,343,477	1,420,461	427,969	1,238,282	129,576	507,669	256,831	166,921	152,630
1995-1996	194,428	60,972	94,844	23,437	7,886	3,002	4,287	26,915,649	3,169,951	14,623,438	4,687,335	2,438,676	1,532,846	463,403	1,281,784	134,204	516,061	264,578	177,009	163,843
1996-1997	199,747	63,319	95,855	24,402	8,280	3,182	4,709	27,415,350	3,238,337	14,650,521	4,809,266	2,606,099	1,612,318	498,809	1,326,583	146,247	524,927	275,331	182,185	170,350
1997-1998	207,007	66,801	97,627	25,670	8,817	3,416	4,676	28,094,224	3,312,181	14,647,797	4,929,301	2,713,897	1,727,484	763,564	1,351,196	145,029	531,389	282,595	186,859	177,988
1998-1999	212,337	68,997	99,068	26,710	9,299	3,602	4,661	28,618,043	3,360,518	14,697,915	5,070,552	2,805,534	1,837,884	845,640	1,401,372	150,064	539,853	293,008	197,892	192,406
1999-2000	213,813	69,916	98,286	27,512	9,542	3,815	4,742	29,216,210	3,393,741	14,765,603	5,208,903	2,892,846	1,962,763	992,354	1,434,407	151,793	543,694	299,999	203,891	201,534
2000-2001	218,080	71,840	99,008	28,353	9,761	4,049	5,069	29,621,175	3,423,608	14,792,528	5,349,659	2,955,783	2,047,895	1,051,702	1,467,641	156,309	548,215	300,123	210,033	208,692
2001-2002	221,682	73,384	99,230	29,104	10,587	4,196	5,181	30,115,758	3,432,326	14,843,381	5,480,202	3,120,475	2,147,075	1,092,299	1,502,594	159,004	552,409	317,111	219,468	219,804
2002-2003	225,210	74,758	99,463	29,749	11,327	4,486	5,427	30,918,070	3,635,903	14,857,191	5,686,070	3,295,272	2,326,791	1,232,843	1,546,506	163,282	557,278	325,333	233,844	231,568
2003-2004	227,327	76,108	99,034	30,337	11,938	4,585	5,325	31,250,594	3,742,633	14,781,327	5,780,437	3,443,740	2,322,781	1,179,676	1,577,974	169,081	559,499	331,563	242,142	241,236
2004-2005	231,324	79,444	98,178	31,208	12,382	4,719	5,393	31,688,122	4,086,828	14,652,879	5,894,358	3,547,924	2,384,858	1,121,275	1,612,990	179,667	559,491	339,784	248,282	251,740
2005-2006	238,003	84,337	98,045	32,012	12,841	5,116	5,652	32,312,386	4,452,168	14,588,194	5,979,256	3,658,754	2,446,726	1,227,288	1,660,484	197,841	561,342	348,235	255,929	261,889
2006-2007	241,526	86,746	98,027	32,788	13,194	5,239	5,532	32,956,583	4,739,234	14,585,804	6,055,467	3,742,943	2,529,664	1,304,471	1,694,166	206,635	563,022	356,133	258,939	274,618
2007-2008	244,855	88,426	98,225	33,697	13,493	5,420	5,594	33,447,443	4,745,741	14,654,135	6,116,274	3,830,042	2,623,367	1,477,884	1,730,531	214,548	564,622	364,723	264,079	285,958
2008-2009	247,735	89,395	98,575	34,380	14,103	5,560	5,722	33,609,314	4,634,412	14,815,735	6,153,416	3,923,822	2,705,190	1,376,739	1,758,641	218,206	568,752	369,548	272,817	291,268
2009-2010	251,037	90,411	99,202	35,155	14,427	5,881	5,861	33,976,261	4,608,255	14,860,704	6,127,902	4,054,709	2,847,376	1,477,315	1,783,239	220,154	570,169	374,363	269,301	309,952
2010-2011	253,724	91,134	99,319	35,921	15,110	6,289	5,951	34,323,747	4,641,060	14,887,845	6,167,546	4,187,528	2,981,313	1,488,455	1,809,582	222,422	571,389	381,724	278,269	315,179
2011-2012	255,498	91,253	99,378	36,563	15,427	6,878	5,999	34,891,499	4,705,545	14,909,419	6,167,424	4,333,589	3,161,195	1,614,327	1,856,229	224,146	573,849	388,769	285,974	342,269
2012-2013	256,237	91,215	99,228	37,222	15,990	6,796	5,786	35,251,068	4,761,466	14,789,406	6,340,232	4,443,792	3,300,348	1,615,824	1,877,111	226,063	575,337	394,947	288,464	352,007
2013-2014	258,367	91,141	99,140	37,924	17,245	6,922	5,995	35,752,603	4,786,956	14,580,379	6,571,858	4,682,336	3,419,391	1,711,683	1,975,120	227,356	573,238	400,923	381,622	349,193
2014-2015	260,299	90,825	98,771	38,604	19,125	7,073	5,901	36,113,802	4,804,065	14,351,037	6,825,046	4,813,165	3,515,404	1,805,085	2,025,268	229,587	574,276	408,252	405,495	363,695
2015-2016	259,442	89,409	98,004	38,403	20,403	7,057	5,684	36,403,959	4,811,966	14,										