

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO  
1893-1969**

AÑO	ESCUELAS					ALUMNOS					MAESTROS							
	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	PREPRIMARIA	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>
1893-1894	4,876						483,337											
1894-1895	4,888						556,706											
1895-1896	4,056						491,980											
1896-1897	5,852						666,301											
1897-1898	6,141						684,171											
1898-1899	6,738						702,685											
1899-1900	6,319						677,955											
1900-1901	9,464		9,363		41	60	713,394		696,168		7,469							
1901-1902	9,595		9,491		42	62	734,285		718,715		7,046							
1902-1903	8,340		8,245		44	51	675,753		659,359		7,347							
1903-1904	9,417		9,305		49	63	659,619		642,903		7,342							
1904-1905	9,479	184	9,194		36	65	645,751	11,615	620,476		4,642							
1905-1906	9,639	76	9,461		34	68	651,958	7,395	631,005		4,231							
1906-1907	8,981	72	8,805		38	66	615,074	7,431	594,348		5,581							
1907-1908	9,736	79	9,541		42	74	682,489	8,880	657,843		4,782							
1910-1911																		
1921-1922			11,041						868,040						22,939			
1925-1926	13,430	74	13,187		50	119	1,130,892	11,623	1,090,616		12,435							
1926-1927	15,090	79	14,868		45	98	1,156,297	11,326	1,114,625		10,782							
1927-1928	17,862	88	17,549		79	146	1,349,762	13,929	1,306,557		16,568							
1928-1929	17,028	114	16,701		86	127	1,451,396	15,845	1,402,701		16,028							
1929-1930	11,672	115	11,353		77	127	1,257,467	14,987	1,211,533		15,903							
1930-1931	11,732	125	11,379		81	147	1,358,430	17,426	1,299,899		17,392							
1931-1932	11,047	147	10,632		109	159	1,430,278	22,111	1,365,307		21,757							
1932-1933		188	11,888		N.D.	N.D.		24,266	1,479,502		N.D.							
1933-1934		232	15,722		N.D.	N.D.		24,123	1,486,064		N.D.							
1934-1935		248	16,488		N.D.	N.D.		36,691	1,418,689		N.D.							
1935-1936	18,718	322	18,118		164	114	1,571,179	21,174	1,509,386		25,358							
1936-1937		409	19,331		N.D.	N.D.		31,429	1,682,931		N.D.							
1937-1938		N.D.	20,423		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	1,810,333		N.D.							
1938-1939		322	20,885		N.D.	N.D.		30,834	19,166,097		N.D.							
1939-1940		324	20,682		N.D.	N.D.		31,814	1,964,046		N.D.							
1940-1941		334	21,874		N.D.	N.D.		33,848	1,960,755		N.D.							
1941-1942		N.D.	18,886		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,017,141		N.D.							
1942-1943		N.D.	18,469		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,154,368		N.D.							
1943-1944		483	20,170		N.D.	N.D.		54,177	2,352,502		N.D.							
1944-1945		603	20,783		N.D.	N.D.		54,132	2,395,203		N.D.							
1945-1946		655	20,966		N.D.	N.D.		61,410	2,624,841		N.D.							
1946-1947		714	21,637		N.D.	N.D.		70,060	2,717,418		N.D.							
1947-1948		752	22,899		N.D.	N.D.		73,663	2,915,161		N.D.							
1948-1949		834	23,248		N.D.	N.D.		86,376	2,836,010		N.D.							
1949-1950	24,599	837	23,273		319	99	71	3,074,858	107,108	2,867,272		57,955		19,617				
1950-1951	25,413	835	23,818		411	192	157	3,249,200	115,378	2,997,054		69,547		37,529				
1951-1952	25,900	935	24,382		458	125	125	3,394,831	118,806	3,141,107		79,389		27,905				
1952-1953	27,138	1,007	25,331		469	186	145	3,540,421	127,396	3,262,452		76,021		42,599				
1953-1954	27,318	146	26,333		509	190	140	3,732,726	138,805	3,436,544		82,107		46,434				
1954-1955	29,080	1,195	27,018		565	213	89	4,033,107	153,966	3,690,639		101,291		64,434				
1955-1956	29,812	1,294	27,520		611	220	167	4,269,267	156,641	3,893,735		105,348		66,938				
1956-1957	30,522	1,415	28,104		668	219	116	4,422,221	160,031	4,061,030		118,774		58,820				
1957-1958	31,600	1,539	28,819		854	256	132	4,701,109	178,869	4,279,973		120,595		74,279				
1958-1959	33,430	1,632	30,477		908	259	154	4,959,539	192,978	4,523,488		154,418		61,254				
1959-1960	34,591	1,715	31,358		1,056	332	130	5,367,770	206,953	4,857,184		197,241		81,371				
1960-1961	36,018	1,852	32,533		1,140	360	133	5,941,536	230,164	5,342,092		234,980		106,200				
1961-1962	36,271	1,969	32,550		1,215	400	137	6,462,994	248,958	5,729,665		272,228		129,078				
1962-1963	37,417	2,063	33,488		1,337	387	142	6,865,270	261,561	6,042,269		332,284		134,025				
1963-1964	39,224	2,208	35,038		1,427	417	134	7,379,770	283,778	6,470,110		388,551		140,174				
1964-1965	40,855	2,354	36,405		1,503	435	158	7,839,527	305,443	6,825,958		433,198		165,571				
1965-1966	42,358	2,469	37,288		1,858	505	238	8,361,717	325,405	7,182,956		532,557		169,951				
1966-1967	44,050	2,570	38,779		1,848	563	290	8,898,613	341,688	7,639,989		560,917		181,491				
1967-1968	45,859	2,709	39,979		2,108	546	317	9,481,399	352,021	8,070,382		697,171		204,925				
1968-1969	46,881	2,790	41,086		2,200	568	337	9,842,918	362,077	8,336,690		696,179		225,869				
1969-1970	48,523	2,910	42,344		2,393	636	240	10,318,831	378,098	8,669,654		771,855		252,974				

<sup>1</sup> De 1900 a 1948 se incluye secundaria y medio superior. Por decretos presidenciales del 29 de agosto y 22 de diciembre de 1925, se creó el sistema de escuelas secundarias.

De 1949 a 1969 valores ajustados según: Historia de la Educación Pública en México. Dirección General de Publicaciones de la SEP.

<sup>2</sup> De 1949 a 1969 incluye: preparatoria, vocacional y normal.

<sup>3</sup> De 1900 a 1948 incluye educación normal.

<sup>4</sup> Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1908 a 1924 no se dispone de información en ningún nivel educativo salvo para 1921 en educación primaria.

<sup>5</sup> A partir de 1950 las cifras incluyen escuelas del sistema federal, estatal y particular. En los niveles medio (básico, terminal y superior) y profesional, incluye además las escuelas del sistema autónomo. En 1959 y 1960 no se dispuso de información sobre las escuelas dependientes de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y del Instituto Politécnico Nacional.

<sup>6</sup> Valores estimados.

N.D. Información no disponible. Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1936 a 1948 en diversos conceptos fue imposible concentrar información, ya que la SEP no rindió resultados a la Dirección General de Estadística, los datos que aparecen en el cuadro fueron tomados de Celerino Cano, op. cit.

FUENTE: 1893-1907: E. Florescano, Cuadro sinóptico informativo, 1910.

1960, 1962: Secretaría de Educación Pública. Departamento de Estadística Escolar.

1950 a 1955: Dirección General de Estadística. Anuario Estadístico de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos.

1956-1969: Celerino Cano, La Acción Cultural y Educación de México, en Historia de la Educación Pública en México, Fernando Solana, et. al., SEP FCE, MÉXICO, 1981.

## ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO 1970-2022

AÑO	ESCUELAS						ALUMNOS						MAESTROS							
	TOTAL						TOTAL						TOTAL							
	INICIAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	INICIAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	INICIAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>		
1970-1971	54,954	3,077	45,074	4,249	1,100	385	11,538,871	400,138	9,248,190	1,102,217	369,299	271,275	332,548	10,524	194,001	67,738	27,837	25,056		
1971-1972	56,510	3,216	46,138	4,388	1,180	393	12,256,759	422,435	9,700,444	1,225,468	426,330	316,077	359,494	11,153	207,637	72,968	31,075	28,065		
1972-1973	58,894	3,406	47,703	4,724	1,327	412	12,950,890	440,086	10,113,139	1,347,566	514,070	355,226	390,042	11,853	220,611	81,259	36,250	31,037		
1973-1974	61,000	3,592	48,618	5,317	1,481	456	13,669,475	465,760	10,509,968	1,498,442	596,706	403,897	419,424	12,359	231,247	88,963	40,429	36,350		
1974-1975	64,406	3,811	51,059	5,752	1,616	484	14,523,259	497,788	10,999,713	1,643,881	705,900	471,717	448,762	13,195	242,449	95,530	44,672	41,893		
1975-1976	70,873	4,156	55,618	6,798	1,790	531	15,480,589	537,090	11,461,415	1,898,053	797,845	543,112	489,322	14,073	255,939	110,921	48,174	47,529		
1976-1977	71,899	4,619	55,500	7,227	1,954	606	16,444,632	607,946	12,026,174	2,109,693	887,171	569,266	528,835	15,712	272,952	125,614	55,904	43,114		
1977-1978	77,204	5,034	60,239	7,160	2,112	676	17,427,105	655,334	12,628,793	2,301,617	987,694	609,070	575,100	16,998	297,384	129,453	64,231	52,140		
1978-1979	85,636	5,535	67,287	7,711	2,303	754	18,879,268	699,231	13,536,265	2,505,240	1,148,466	740,073	623,175	18,584	319,418	138,376	69,947	62,334		
1979-1980	92,976	9,311	69,665	8,478	2,585	813	20,144,563	853,988	14,126,414	2,818,549	1,242,353	848,875	688,115	25,022	347,088	155,945	75,403	69,494		
1980-1981	104,144	12,941	76,024	8,873	2,908	892	21,464,927	1,071,619	14,666,257	3,033,856	1,388,132	935,789	752,538	32,383	375,215	168,588	84,239	73,789		
1981-1982	112,507	17,367	76,291	11,888	3,405	938	22,673,373	1,376,248	14,981,156	3,348,802	1,564,852	1,007,123	817,119	42,374	399,189	185,039	96,174	74,944		
1982-1983	121,491	23,305	77,900	12,914	3,738	1,039	23,682,880	1,690,964	15,222,916	3,583,317	1,725,601	1,052,762	873,393	53,265	415,425	193,119	104,804	87,716		
1983-1984	128,571	28,245	78,903	13,590	3,813	1,305	24,455,319	1,893,650	15,376,153	3,841,673	1,786,658	1,121,252	919,218	60,937	428,029	205,274	112,773	92,338		
1984-1985	131,317	31,022	76,183	14,789	4,952	1,540	25,447,623	2,147,495	15,219,245	3,969,114	1,851,769	1,141,531	968,355	72,325	437,408	210,295	126,705	101,261		
1985-1986	137,982	35,649	76,690	15,657	5,441	1,717	25,253,797	2,381,412	15,124,160	4,179,466	1,961,936	1,199,120	1,019,605	80,529	449,760	224,732	136,143	108,002		
1986-1987	147,847	40,843	80,045	16,513	5,800	1,936	25,436,729	2,547,358	14,994,642	4,294,596	1,963,187	1,191,997	1,050,685	88,988	456,919	226,844	141,071	115,902		
1987-1988	149,267	41,438	79,677	17,640	5,586	1,930	25,444,647	2,625,678	14,768,008	4,347,257	2,012,268	1,244,888	1,065,015	93,414	463,115	230,785	136,567	120,341		
1988-1989	153,958	43,210	81,346	18,516	5,832	1,999	25,447,623	2,668,561	14,656,357	4,355,334	2,070,471	1,256,942	1,090,223	96,550	468,044	233,784	142,061	128,481		
1989-1990	154,049	43,399	80,636	18,686	6,011	2,077	25,210,320	2,662,588	14,493,763	4,267,156	2,091,920	1,258,725	1,099,345	98,521	466,532	233,042	146,029	133,068		
1990-1991	156,589	46,736	82,280	19,228	6,222	2,123	24,678,379	2,734,054	14,401,588	4,190,190	2,100,520	1,252,027	1,090,696	104,972	471,625	234,293	145,382	134,424		
1991-1992	162,885	49,763	84,606	19,672	6,548	2,296	24,801,744	2,791,550	14,396,993	4,160,692	2,136,194	1,316,315	1,109,327	110,768	479,616	235,832	147,667	135,444		
1992-1993	165,907	51,554	85,249	20,032	6,833	2,239	24,971,503	2,858,890	14,425,669	4,203,098	2,177,225	1,306,621	1,128,608	114,335	486,686	237,729	151,073	138,785		
1993-1994	172,851	55,083	87,271	20,795	7,167	2,535	25,403,559	2,980,024	14,469,450	4,341,924	2,244,134	1,368,027	1,162,736	121,589	496,472	244,981	157,433	142,261		
1994-1995	183,321	58,868	91,857	22,255	7,633	2,708	25,924,147	3,092,834	14,574,202	4,493,173	2,343,477	1,420,461	1,213,627	129,576	507,669	256,831	166,921	152,630		
1995-1996	190,141	60,972	94,844	23,437	7,886	3,002	26,452,246	3,169,951	14,623,438	4,687,335	2,438,676	1,532,846	1,255,685	134,204	516,051	264,578	177,009	163,843		
1996-1997	195,038	63,319	95,855	24,402	8,280	3,182	26,916,541	3,238,337	14,650,521	4,809,266	2,606,099	1,612,318	1,299,040	146,247	524,927	275,331	182,185	170,350		
1997-1998	202,331	66,801	97,627	25,670	8,817	3,416	27,330,660	3,312,181	14,647,797	4,929,301	2,713,897	1,727,484	1,323,860	145,029	531,389	282,595	186,859	177,988		
1998-1999	207,676	68,997	99,068	26,710	9,299	3,602	27,772,403	3,360,518	14,697,915	5,070,552	2,805,534	1,837,884	1,373,223	150,064	539,853	293,008	197,892	192,406		
1999-2000	209,071	69,916	98,286	27,512	9,542	3,815	28,223,856	3,393,741	14,765,603	5,208,903	2,892,846	1,962,763	1,400,911	151,793	543,694	299,999	203,891	201,534		
2000-2001	215,634	2,623	71,840	99,008	28,353	9,761	28,736,415	166,942	3,423,608	14,792,528	5,349,659	2,955,783	2,047,895	143,628	4,156	156,309	548,215	309,123	208,692	
2001-2002	219,307	2,806	73,384	99,230	29,104	10,587	29,203,901	180,442	3,432,326	14,843,381	5,480,202	3,120,475	2,147,075	147,972	4,176	159,004	552,409	317,111	219,468	219,804
2002-2003	222,770	2,987	74,758	99,463	29,749	11,327	29,881,158	195,931	3,635,903	14,857,191	5,660,070	3,295,272	2,236,791	1,515,712	4,517	163,282	557,278	325,233	233,844	231,558
2003-2004	224,673	2,671	76,108	99,034	30,337	11,938	30,265,592	194,674	3,742,633	14,781,327	5,780,437	3,443,740	2,322,781	1,548,199	4,678	169,081	559,499	331,563	242,142	241,236
2004-2005	228,613	2,682	79,444	98,178	31,208	12,382	30,755,854	189,007	4,086,828	14,652,879	5,894,358	3,547,924	2,384,858	1,583,650	4,696	179,667	559,491	339,784	248,282	251,740
2005-2006	235,148	2,797	84,337	98,045	32,012	12,841	31,280,826	195,728	4,452,168	14,548,194	5,979,256	3,658,754	2,446,726	1,629,913	4,677	197,841	561,342	348,235	255,929	261,889
2006-2007	238,872	2,878	86,746	98,027	32,788	13,194	31,849,928	197,816	4,739,234	14,585,804	6,055,467	3,742,943	2,528,664	1,663,176	3,829	206,635	563,022	356,133	258,939	274,618
2007-2008	242,296	3,035	88,426	98,225	33,697	13,493	32,179,968	210,409	4,745,741	14,654,135	6,116,274	3,830,042	2,623,367	1,698,277	4,147	214,548	564,822	364,723	264,079	285,958
2008-2009	245,230	3,217	89,395	98,575	34,380	14,103	32,462,980	230,405	4,634,412	14,815,735	6,153,416	3,923,822	2,705,190	1,724,810	4,219	218,206	568,752	369,548	272,817	291,268
2009-2010	248,518	3,342	90,411	99,202	35,155	14,427	32,740,192	241,246	4,608,255	14,860,704	6,127,902	4,054,709	2,847,376	1,748,146	4,207	220,154	570,169	374,363	269,301	309,952
2010-2011	250,989	3,216	91,134	99,319	35,921	15,110	33,064,642	229,350	4,641,060	14,887,845	6,137,546	4,187,528	2,981,313	1,773,718	4,735	222,422	571,389	381,724	278,269	315,179
2011-2012	252,730	3,231	91,253	99,378	36,653	15,427	33,508,416	231,244	4,705,545	14,909,419	6,167,424	4,333,589	3,161,195	1,819,749	4,742	224,146	573,849	388,769	285,974	324,269
2012-2013	253,696	3,245	91,215	99,228	37,222	15,990	33,871,673	236,429	4,761,466	14,789,406	6,340,232	4,443,792	3,300,348	1,841,859	5,041	226,063	575,337	394,947	288,464	352,007
2013-2014	255,613	3,241	91,141	99,140	37,924	17,245	35,344,500	235,264	4,786,956	14,580,379	6,571,858	5,287,418	3,882,625	1,937,388	5,327	227,356	573,238	400,923	381,622	348,922
2014-2015	259,268	3,188	90,825	98,771	38,604	19,217	35,268,311	237,890	4,804,065	14,351,037	6,825,046	5,017,281	4,032,992	2,042,710	5,611	229,587	574,276	408,252	407,850	417,134
2015-2016	257,390	3,254	89,409	98,004	38,885	20,731	35,667,413	238,509	4,811,966	14,250,425	6,835,245	5,286,867	4,244,401	2,099,350	5,424	230,781	574,210	408,577	427,389	452,969
2016-2017	259,248	5,169	88,939	97,553	39,265	21,160	35,967,599	272,099	4,931,986	14,137,862	6,710,845	5,484,559	4,430,248	2,109,985	7,993	234,635	573,284	409,272	424,567	460,234
2017-2018	260,512	5,585	88,979	96,920	39,689	21,288	35,908,221	258,121	4,891,002	14,020,204	6,536,261	5,640,841	4,561,792	2,125,148	8,636	238,153	571,520	410,189	430,459	466,191
2018-2019	262,332	6,242	90,446	96																